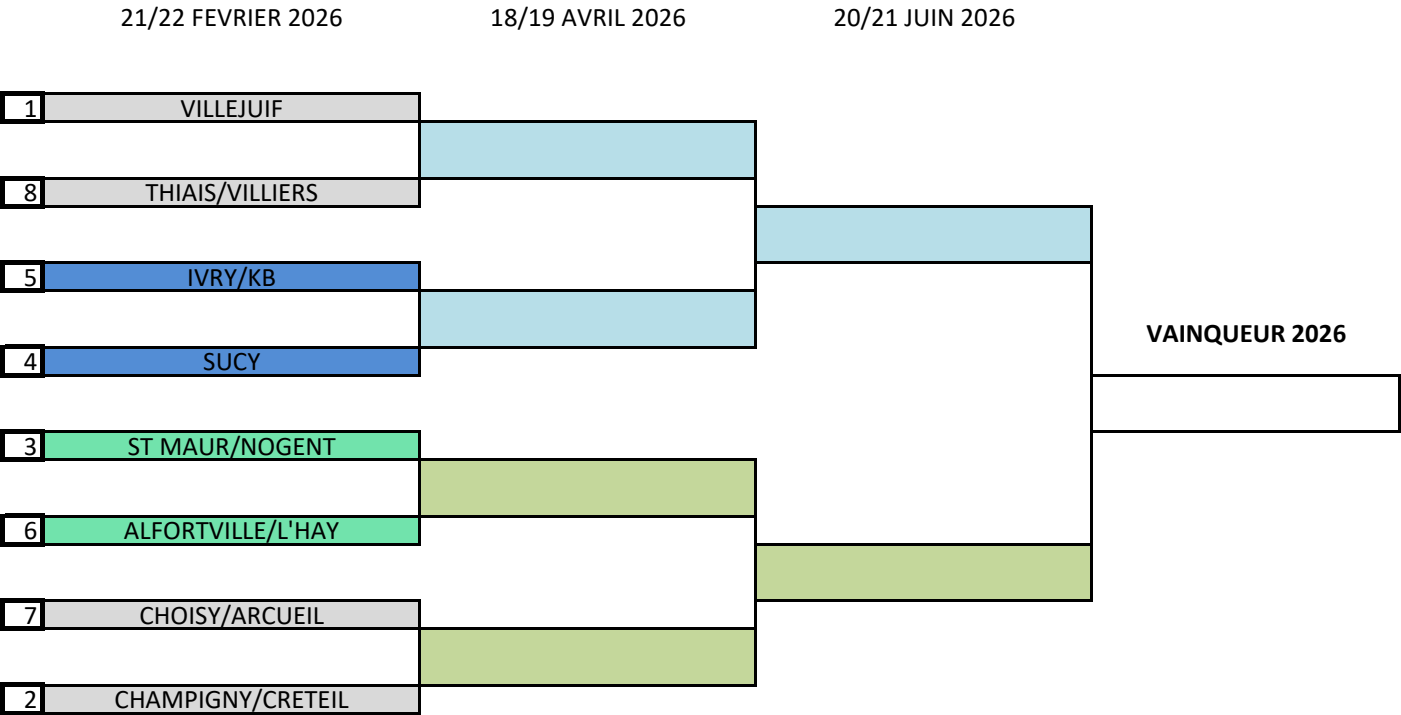


COUPE DU VAL DE MARNE 2025-2026 -13 F



CADRAGE 6 RENCONTRES